Inclusiveness Unit

This Standards Map summarizes each of the standards met by all lessons within this unit. All **Kindness in the Classroom**[®] lesson plans have been mapped to the five <u>CASEL Core Social Emotional Learning (SEL) Competencies</u>, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's <u>National Health Education Standards (NHES)</u>, the <u>International Society for Technology in Education (ISTE) Standards</u>, when applicable, and the national <u>Common Core State Standards</u> for English Language Arts & Literacy, Mathematics, History/Social Studies, and Science & Technical Subjects. Utilization and adoption of these national standards and competencies vary by state. Teachers can use this resource to align their own state standards with each lesson.

Lesson 1: Inclusive School Discussion

CASEL	NHES	Common Core
Self-awareness	Standard 1. Understanding	English Language Arts Standards
Identifying emotions	concepts	Speaking & Listening
Accurate self-perception	1.8.1 - Analyze the relationship	Comprehension and Collaboration:
Recognizing strengths	between healthy behaviors and	CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.1
Self-confidence	personal health.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions
	1.8.2 - Describe the	(one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on
Self-management	interrelationships of emotional,	grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and
Impulse control	intellectual, physical, and social	expressing their own clearly.
Self-discipline	health in adolescence.	CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.1.B
Self-motivation		Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track
- · · ·	Standard 2. Analyzing	progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual
Social awareness	influences	roles as needed.
Perspective-taking	2.8.6 - Analyze the influence of	CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.1.C
Empathy	technology on personal and	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and
Appreciating diversity	family health.*	respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence,
Respect for others	2.8.8 - Explain the influence of	observations, and ideas.
Deletienskin skills	personal values and beliefs on	CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.1.D
Relationship skills Communication	individual health practices and behaviors.	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence
Social engagement	Dellaviors.	presented.
Relationship-building	Standard 5. Decision-making	CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.2
Teamwork	5.8.1 - Identify circumstances that	Analyze the purpose of information presented in diverse media and
Teaniwork	can help or hinder healthy	formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and evaluate the motives
Responsible	decision making.	(e.g., social, commercial, political) behind its presentation.
decision-making	5.8.4 - Distinguish between	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas:
Identifying problems	healthy and unhealthy	CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.4
Analyzing situations	alternatives to health-related	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused,
Solving problems	issues or problems.	coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and
Evaluating	5.8.6 - Choose healthy	well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume,
Reflecting	alternatives over unhealthy	and clear pronunciation.
Ethical responsibility	alternatives when making a	
, ,	decision.	Language
ISTE		Conventions of Standard English:
	Standard 6. Goal-setting	CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.1
2. Digital Citizen: Students	6.8.1 - Assess personal health	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English
recognize the rights,	practices.	grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
responsibilities and		Knowledge of Language:
opportunities of living,	Standard 7. Practicing healthy	CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.3
learning and working in an	behaviors	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing,
interconnected digital world,	7.8.2 - Demonstrate healthy	speaking, reading, or listening.
and they act and model in	practices and behaviors that will	CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.3.A
ways that are safe, legal and	maintain or improve the health of	Use verbs in the active and passive voice and in the conditional and
ethical.*	self and others.	subjunctive mood to achieve particular effects (e.g., emphasizing the
		actor or the action; expressing uncertainty or describing a state
		contrary to fact).

*Standards are applicable when teaching the Technology-Focused Mini Lessons. © The Random Acts of Kindness Foundation. All Rights Reserved. www.randomactsofkindness.org

Vocabulary Acquisition and Use: CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.4.A

Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

Lesson 2: Becoming an Upstander

CASEL	NHES	Common Core	
Self-awareness Identifying emotions	Standard 1. Understanding concepts	English Language Arts Standards Writing	

Identifying e Accurate self-perception Recognizing strengths Self-confidence

Self-management

Impulse control Stress management Self-discipline Self-motivation

Social awareness

Perspective-taking Empathy Appreciating diversity Respect for others

Relationship skills

Communication Social engagement Relationship-building Teamwork

Responsible decision-making

Identifying problems Analyzing situations Solving problems Evaluating Reflecting Ethical responsibility

ISTE

Not applicable

1.8.2 - Describe the interrelationships of emotional, intellectual, physical, and social health in adolescence.

Standard 2. Analyzing influences

2.8.3 - Describe how peers influence healthy and unhealthy behaviors.

2.8.8 - Explain the influence of personal values and beliefs on individual health practices and behaviors.

Standard 4. Interpersonal communication

4.8.2 - Demonstrate refusal and negotiation skills that avoid or reduce health risks. 4.8.3 - Demonstrate effective conflict management or resolution strategies. 4.8.4 - Demonstrate how to ask

for assistance to enhance the health of self and others.

Standard 5. Decision-making

5.8.1 - Identify circumstances that can help or hinder healthy decision making. 5.8.4 - Distinguish between healthy and unhealthy alternatives to health-related issues or problems. 5.8.5 - Predict the potential short-term impact of each alternative on self and others. 5.8.6 - Choose healthy alternatives over unhealthy alternatives when making a decision.

Standard 7. Practicing healthy behaviors

7.8.2 - Demonstrate healthy practices and behaviors that will maintain or improve the health of self and others.

7.8.3 - Demonstrate behaviors to avoid or reduce health risks to self and others.

Standard 8. Advocating

8.8.3 - Work cooperatively to advocate for healthy individuals, families, and schools.

Text Types and Purposes:

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.8.2

Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.8.2.B

Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.8.2.D

Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.

Production and Distribution of Writing:

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.8.4

Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

Speaking & Listening

Comprehension and Collaboration:

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.1

Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly. CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.1.B

Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed. CCSS.ELA-Literacy.SL.8.1.C

Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.1.D

Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented. CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.2

Analyze the purpose of information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and evaluate the motives (e.g., social, commercial, political) behind its presentation.

Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas:

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.4

Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.

Language

Conventions of Standard English:

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.1

Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.2

Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.2.C

Spell correctly. Knowledge of Language:

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.3

Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

Vocabulary Acquisition and Use: CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.4.A

Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

Lesson 3: Walk in Their Shoes

CASEL

NHES

Self-awareness

Identifying emotions Accurate self-perception Recognizing strengths Self-confidence

Social awareness

Perspective-taking Empathy Appreciating diversity Respect for others

Relationship skills

Communication Social engagement Relationship-building Teamwork

Responsible decision-making

Identifying problems Analyzing situations Solving problems Evaluating Reflecting Ethical responsibility

ISTE

2. Digital Citizen: Students recognize the rights, responsibilities and opportunities of living, learning and working in an interconnected digital world, and they act and model in ways that are safe, legal and ethical.*

Standard 1. Understanding concepts

1.8.2 - Describe the interrelationships of emotional, intellectual, physical, and social health in adolescence.

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Standard 2. Analyzing influences

2.8.2 - Describe the influence of culture on health beliefs, practices, and behaviors.
2.8.6 - Analyze the influence of technology on personal and family health.*
2.8.8 - Explain the influence of

personal values and beliefs on individual health practices and behaviors.

Standard 5. Decision-making

5.8.1 - Identify circumstances that can help or hinder healthy decision making.
5.8.4 - Distinguish between healthy and unhealthy alternatives to health-related issues or problems.
5.8.5 - Predict the potential short-term impact of each alternative on self and others.
5.8.6 - Choose healthy alternatives over unhealthy alternatives when making a decision.

Standard 7. Practicing healthy behaviors

7.8.2 - Demonstrate healthy practices and behaviors that will maintain or improve the health of self and others.

Standard 8. Advocating

8.8.3 - Work cooperatively to advocate for healthy individuals, families, and schools.

Common Core

English Language Arts Standards Reading: Informational Text

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.8.3

Analyze how a text makes connections among and distinctions between individuals, ideas, or events (e.g., through comparisons, analogies, or categories).

Writing

Text Types and Purposes:

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.8.2

Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.8.2.B

Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.8.2.D

Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.

Production and Distribution of Writing: CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.8.4

Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

Speaking & Listening

Comprehension and Collaboration:

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.1

Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly. CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.1.B

Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.1.C

Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.1.D

Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented. CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.2

Analyze the purpose of information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and evaluate the motives (e.g., social, commercial, political) behind its presentation.

Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas:

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.4

Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.

Language

Conventions of Standard English:

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.1

Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.2

Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.2.C

Spell correctly.

Knowledge of Language:

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.3

Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.3.A

Use verbs in the active and passive voice and in the conditional and subjunctive mood to achieve particular effects (e.g., emphasizing the actor or the action; expressing uncertainty or describing a state contrary to fact). **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use:**

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.4.A

Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

Lesson 4: Responding to Peer Pressure

CASEL

NHES

Self-awareness

Identifying emotions Accurate self-perception Recognizing strengths Self-confidence Self-efficacy

Self-management

Impulse control Stress management Self-discipline Self-motivation Goal-setting

Social awareness

Perspective-taking Respect for others

Relationship skills Communication

Responsible

decision-making Identifying problems Analyzing situations Solving problems Evaluating Reflecting Ethical responsibility

ISTE

2. Digital Citizen: Students recognize the rights, responsibilities and opportunities of living, learning and working in an interconnected digital world, and they act and model in ways that are safe, legal and ethical.*

Standard 1. Understanding

concepts

1.8.1 - Analyze the relationship between healthy behaviors and personal health. 1.8.2 - Describe the

interrelationships of emotional, intellectual, physical, and social health in adolescence.

Standard 2. Analyzing influences

2.8.3 - Describe how peers influence healthy and unhealthy behaviors.

2.8.6 - Analyze the influence of technology on personal and family health.*

2.8.8 - Explain the influence of personal values and beliefs on individual health practices and behaviors.

Standard 4. Interpersonal communication

4.8.1 - Apply effective verbal and nonverbal communication skills to enhance health. 4.8.2 - Demonstrate refusal and negotiation skills that avoid or reduce health risks. 4.8.3 - Demonstrate effective conflict management or resolution strategies.

Standard 5. Decision-making

5.8.1 - Identify circumstances that can help or hinder healthy decision making. 5.8.2 - Determine when health-related situations require the application of a thoughtful decision-making process. 5.8.5 - Predict the potential short-term impact of each alternative on self and others.

5.8.6 - Choose healthy alternatives over unhealthy alternatives when making a decision.

Standard 7. Practicing healthy behaviors

7.8.2 - Demonstrate healthy practices and behaviors that will maintain or improve the health of self and others.

Common Core

English Language Arts Standards Speaking & Listening

Comprehension and Collaboration: CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.1

Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.1.C

Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.1.D

Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.2

Analyze the purpose of information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and evaluate the motives (e.g., social, commercial, political) behind its presentation.

Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas: CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.4

Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.

Language

Conventions of Standard English:

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.1

Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

Knowledge of Language:

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.3

Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing,

speaking, reading, or listening.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.3.A

Use verbs in the active and passive voice and in the conditional and subjunctive mood to achieve particular effects (e.g., emphasizing the actor or the action; expressing uncertainty or describing a state contrary to fact).

Vocabulary Acquisition and Use: CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.4.A

Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

Project 1: Kind & Caring Culture

CASEL

NHES

Self-awareness

Identifying emotions Accurate self-perception Recognizing strengths Self-confidence Self-efficacy

Self-management

Stress management Self-discipline Self-motivation Goal-setting Organizational skills

Social awareness

Perspective-taking Empathy Appreciating diversity Respect for others

Relationship skills

Communication Social engagement Relationship-building Teamwork

Responsible decision-making

Identifying problems Analyzing situations Solving problems Evaluating Reflecting Ethical responsibility

ISTE

1. Empowered Learner:

Students leverage technology to take an active role in choosing, achieving and demonstrating competency in their learning goals, informed by the learning sciences.

3. Knowledge Constructor:

Students critically curate a variety of resources using digital tools to construct knowledge, produce creative artifacts and make meaningful learning experiences for themselves and others.

6. Creative Communicator:

Students communicate clearly and express themselves creatively for a variety of purposes using the platforms, tools, styles, formats and digital media appropriate to their goals.

Standard 1. Understanding concepts

1.8.1 - Analyze the relationship between healthy behaviors and personal health.
1.8.2 - Describe the interrelationships of emotional, intellectual, physical, and social health in adolescence.

Standard 2. Analyzing

influences 2.8.2 - Describe the influence of culture on health beliefs,

practices, and behaviors. 2.8.3 - Describe how peers influence healthy and unhealthy behaviors.

2.8.4 - Analyze how the school and community can affect personal health practices and behaviors.

2.8.10 - Explain how school and public health policies can influence health promotion and disease prevention.

Standard 4. Interpersonal communication

4.8.1 - Apply effective verbal and nonverbal communication skills to enhance health.

Standard 5. Decision-making

5.8.1 - Identify circumstances that can help or hinder healthy decision making.5.8.4 - Distinguish between healthy and unhealthy alternatives to health-related issues or problems.

Standard 7. Practicing healthy behaviors

7.8.2 - Demonstrate healthy practices and behaviors that will maintain or improve the health of self and others.
7.8.3 - Demonstrate behaviors to avoid or reduce health risks to self and others.

Standard 8. Advocating

8.8.1 - State a health-enhancing position on a topic and support it with accurate information.
8.8.2 - Demonstrate how to influence and support others to make positive health choices.
8.8.3 - Work cooperatively to advocate for healthy individuals,

Common Core

English Language Arts Standards Writing

Text Types and Purposes: CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.8.1

Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.8.1.A

Introduce claim(s), acknowledge and distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and evidence logically.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.8.1.B

Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant evidence, using accurate, credible sources and demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.8.1.C

Use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence. CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.8.1.D

Establish and maintain a formal style.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.8.1.E

Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.

Production and Distribution of Writing:

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.8.4

Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.8.5

With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.8.6

Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.

Research to Build and Present Knowledge:

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.8.7

Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.8.8

Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

Speaking & Listening

Comprehension and Collaboration:

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.1

Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly. CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.1.A

Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion. CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.1.B

Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.

*Standards are applicable when teaching the Technology-Focused Mini Lessons.

families, and schools. 8.8.4 - Identify ways in which health messages and communication techniques can be altered for different audiences.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.1.C

Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.1.D

Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.2

Analyze the purpose of information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and evaluate the motives (e.g., social, commercial, political) behind its presentation.

Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas:

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.4

Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.5

Integrate multimedia and visual displays into presentations to clarify information, strengthen claims and evidence, and add interest. CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.8.6

Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate.

Language

Conventions of Standard English:

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.1

Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.1.B

Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.2

Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.2.A

Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break. CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.2.C

Spell correctly.

Knowledge of Language:

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.3

Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.3.A

Use verbs in the active and passive voice and in the conditional and subjunctive mood to achieve particular effects (e.g., emphasizing the actor or the action; expressing uncertainty or describing a state contrary to fact). **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use:**

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.8.4.A

Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.